**Consonants**

**b c d f g h j k l m n p qu r s t v w x y z**

c before e, i, or y says c

g before e, i, or y may say g

**Vowels**

**a** at na vy fa ther

**e** end me

**i** big si lent

**y** gym my

**o** odd o pen do

**u** up mu sic put

time

**Silent**  have blue

**Final e’s** chance charge

lit tle

are (no job e)

**Her**

serve

herd

dinner

per fect

nerve

berth

wes tern

merge

grocery

perch

sterling

verse

clerk

certain

**first**

sir

bird

third

girl

fir

birth

skirt

circle

firm

thirst

squirt

chirp

confirm

**nurse**

turn

hurt

burn

church

fur

purpose

surprise

hurdle

Thursday

Saturday

further

disturb

curtain

curve

**works**

worm

word

world

worth

worthy

worse

worst

worry

worship

**early**

learn

heard

search

earn

earth

earnest

pearl

rehearse

**hop**

set

run

red

hot

mud

flat

writ

ship

stop

**hopping**

setting

running

reddish

hottest

muddy

flatten

written

shipped shipper

stopped stopper

ing ice ous

er ish ist

Endings which 3 ed age ible

begin with a est ance able

vowel y ant ably

al ence ancy

en ent ency

**begin’**

forgot’

control’

occur’

excel’

admit’

transmit’

acquit’

omit’

**beginning**

forgotten

controllable

occurrence

excelled

admittance

transmitter

acquittal

omitted

en’ter

prof’it

bud’get

ed’it

entering

profitable

budgeted

editing

**hope**

come

fierce

write

change

serve

nerve

desire

settle

ease

rehearse

**hoping**

coming

fiercest

writer

changed

service

nervous

desirable

settling

easy

rehearsal

ing ice ous

er ish ist

Endings which 3 ed age ible

begin with a est ance able

vowel y ant ably

al ence ancy

en ent ency

**ie**

believe

belief

fierce

brief

niece

priest

field

chief

siege

achieve

piece

pie

lie

prairie

mischief

friend

**cei**

receive

perceive

ceiling

receipt

conceit

**ei says “a”**

their

veil

heir

rein

reign

vein

skein

surveillance

**Exceptions**

Neither

foreign

sovereign

seized (the)

counterfeit(and)

forfeited

leisure

either

weird

protein

heifer

**ti**

nation

collection

potential

patient

ambition

substantial

infection

influential

confidential

impartial

superstitious

torrential

palatial

**si**

session

compression

discussion

depression

admission

or

(tense) tension

(manse) mansion

**si**

vision

division

occasion

explosion

**ci**

(face) facial

(space) spacious

(finance) financial

(music) musician

(electric) electrician

(physic) physician

social

special

especially

ancient

crucial

efficient

suspicious

Multiletter phonograms

sh

ee

2 th

2 ow

4 ou

2 oo

3 ch

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3 ea

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2 ew

2 ui

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6 ough

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3 ey

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wr

3 ie

3 ei

dge

eigh

ti

2 si

ci