

1. **a:** /a / - /A/ - /ah/; /ah/ after /w/, or alone on the end.
2. **b:** /b/
3. **c:** /k/ - /s/
4. **d:** /d/
5. **e:** /e/ - /E/
6. **f:** /f/
7. **g:** /g/ - /j/
8. **h:** /h/
9. **i:** /i/ - /I/; it says /E/ as well, but that won't help us spell
10. **j:** /j/
11. **k:** /k/; up front k takes e, i, y, and c takes the rest.
12. **l:** /l/
13. **m:** /m/
14. **n:** /n/
15. **o:** /ah/ - /O/ - /OO/
16. **p:** /p/
17. **qu:** /kw/
18. **r:** /r/
19. **s:** /s/ - /z/
20. **t:** /t/
21. **u:** /u/ - /U/ - /oo/
22. **v:** /v/
23. **w:** /w/
24. **x:** /ks/
25. **y:** /y/ - /i/ - /I/; it says /E/ as well, but that won't help us spell
26. **z:** /z/
27. **ai:** /A/ - 2-letter /A/ that we may NOT use at the end of English words
28. **ar:** /ar/, unless /w/ screws it up and says /wor/
29. **au:** /aw/ that we may NOT use at the end of English words
30. **aw:** /aw/ that we MAY use at the end of English words
31. **ay:** /A/ - 2-letter /A/ that we MAY use at the end of English words
32. **ch:** /ch/ - /k/ - /sh/
33. **ci:** /sh/ - short letter /sh/
34. **ck:** /k/ - 2-letter /k/ that follows short vowels
35. **dge:** /j/ - 3-letter /j/ that follows short vowels
36. **ea:** /E/ - /e/ - /A/
37. **ear:** /er/ as in early
38. **ed:** /ed/ - /d/ - /t/ - past-tense ending
39. **ee:** /E/ - double E ALWAYS says /E/
40. **ei:** /E/ - /A/ - /i/ that we may NOT use at the end of English words
41. **igh:** /A/ - 4-letter /A/
42. **er:** /er/ as in her
43. **eu:** /OO/ - /U/ that we may NOT use at the end of English words
44. **ew:** /OO/ - /U/ that we may use at the end of English words
45. **ey:** /E/ - /A/ - /i/ that we MAY use at the end of English words
46. **gn:** /n/ - 2-letter /n/ used BOTH at the beginning and end of a base word
47. **ie:** /E/ - /I/
48. **igh:** /I/ - 3-letter /I/
49. **ir:** /er/ as in first
50. **kn:** /n/ - 2-letter /n/ used ONLY at the beginning of a base word
51. **ng:** /ng/; when followed by /k/, /g/, the "g" melts into glue
52. **oa:** /O/ - 2-letter /O/ that we do NOT use at the end of English words
53. **oe:** /O/ - 2-letter /O/ that we DO use at the end of English words
54. **oi:** /oy/ that we may NOT use at the end of English words
55. **oo:** /OO/ - /oo/
56. **or:** /or/; unless /w/ screws it up and says /wer/
57. **ou:** /ow/ - /O/ - /OO/ - /u/
58. **ough:** /O/ - /OO/ - /uff/ - /off/ - /aw/ - /ow/
59. **ow:** /ow/ - /O/
60. **oy:** /oy/ that we MAY use at the end of English words
61. **ph:** /f/ - 2-letter /f/
62. **sh:** /sh/
63. **si:** /sh/ - /zh/
64. **tch:** /ch/ - 3-letter /ch/ that follows short vowels
65. **th:** /th/ /TH/ (motor off/motor on)
66. **ti:** /sh/ - tall letter /sh/
67. **ui:** /OO/ - /i/ - /I/
68. **ur:** /ur/ as in church
69. **wh:** /hw/
70. **wr:** /r/ - 2-letter /r/ that usually means something "twisted"