

a

f

b

g

c

h

d

i

e

j

/f/

/a /- /A/- /ah/; /ah/
after /w/, or alone on
the end.

/g/ - /j/

/b/

/h/

/k/ - /s/

/i/ - /l/; it says /E/ as
well, but that won't
help us spell

/d/

/j/

/e/ - /E/

k

p

l

qu

m

r

n

s

o

t

/p/

/k/; up front k takes e, i, y, and c takes the rest.

/kw/

/l/

/r/

/m/

/s/ - /z/

/n/

/t/

/ah/ - /O/ - /OO/

u

z

v

ai

w

ar

x

au

y

aw

/z/

/u/ - /U/ - /oo/

/A/ - 2-letter /A/ that we may NOT use at the end of English words

/v/

/ar/, unless /w/
screws it up and says
/wor/

/w/

/aw/ that we may NOT use at the end of English words

/ks/

/aw/ that we MAY use at the end of English words

/y/ - /i/ - /I/; it says /E/ as well, but that won't help us spell

ay

ea

ch

ear

ci

ed

ck

ee

dge

ei

/E/ - /e/ - /A/

/A/ - 2-letter /A/ that we MAY use at the end of English words

/er/ as in early

/ch/ - /k/ - /sh/

/ed/ - /d/ - /t/ -
past-tense ending

/sh/ - short letter
/sh/

/E/ - double E
ALWAYS says /E/

/k/ - 2-letter /k/ that follows short vowels

/E/ - /A/ - /i/ that we may NOT use at the end of English words

/j/ - 3-letter /j/ that follows short vowels

eigh

gn

er

ie

eu

igh

ew

ir

ey

kn

/n/ - 2-letter /n/ used BOTH at the beginning and end of a base word

/A/ - 4-letter /A/

/E/ - /I/

/er/ as in her

/I/ -3-letter /I/

/OO/ - /U/ that we may NOT use at the end of English words

/er/ as in first

/OO/ - /U/ that we may use at the end of English words

/n/ - 2-letter /n/ used ONLY at the beginning of a base word

/E/ - /A/ - /i/ that we MAY use at the end of English words

ng

or

oa

ou

oe

ough

oi

ow

oo

oy

/or/; unless /w/
screws it up and says
/wer/

/ng/; when followed
by /k/, /g/, the "g"
melts into glue

/ow/ - /O/ - /OO/ -
/u/

/O/ - 2-letter /O/
that we do NOT use
at the end of English
words

/O/ - /OO/ - /uff/ -
/off/ - /aw/ - /ow/

/O/ - 2-letter /O/
that we DO use at the
end of English words

/ow/ - /O/

/oy/ that we may
NOT use at the end
of English words

/oy/ that we MAY
use at the end of
English words

/OO/ - /oo/

ph

ti

sh

ui

si

ur

tch

wh

th

wr

/sh/ - tall letter /sh/

/f/ - 2-letter /f/

/OO/ - /i/ - /l/

/sh/

/ur/ as in church

/sh/ - /zh/

/hw/

/ch/ - 3-letter /ch/
that follows short
vowels

/r/ - 2-letter /r/ that
usually means
something "twisted"

/th/ /TH/ (motor
off/motor on)